

HOW TO USE YOUR YUBIKEY

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How to use your Yubikey with RCDevs

Yubico Yubikeys

1. Overview

In this How-To, we will demonstrate how to reprogram your Yubikey with the <u>Yubikey Personalization Tool</u>, to generate an inventory file through Yubico tool to import the Yubikey in WebADM inventory and how to assign and use your Yubikey with OpenOTP. For this recipe, you will need to have WebADM and OpenOTP installed and configured. Please, refer to <u>WebADM</u> Installation Guide and WebADM Manual.

2. Yubico Personalization Tool

Once Yubico Personalization Tool is installed, open it.

Yubico OTP	OATH-HOTP	Static Password	Challenge-Response	Settings	Tools	About	Exit	
							No YubiKey insert	ed
		YubiKey Perso	nalization Tool					
Persona	ilize your YubiKey in:					_	Programming status:	
-	Yubico OTP Mode						Firmware Version	
-	OATH-HOTP Mode						N/A	
	Static Decouverd Mer						Serial Number	
-	Static Password Mot	20					Dec: N/A	
-	Challenge-Response	Mode					Hex: N/A	
-	Update Settings						Modhex: N/A	
							Featurer Supported	
For help	and discussion, head t	0					Yubico OTP	N/A
https://	yubi.co/forum						2 Configurations	N/A
							OATH-HOTP	N/A
			Application Vers	ion: 3.1.25			Static Password	N/A
			Library Version:	1.18.1			Scan Code Mode	N/A
						_	Challenge-Response	N/A
Copyright	nt © 2011-2016 Yubico	. All Rights Reserved.					Updatable	N/A
							Ndef	N/A
							Universal 2nd Factor	N/A
							yubic	0
						_		

🛕 Important Note

To be sure that you have the right settings from the beginning, you should click on **Restore Defaults** under **Setting** in the Yubico Personalization Tool before you continue.

When you are under the application, go on the Setting page and configure the Log configuration output setting to Yubico format.



When you have configured this setting, plug in your Yubikey. Then switch to the Yubico OTP tab and click on Advanced. Select Configuration Slot 1.

Click on the 3 Generate buttons to generate a new Public/Private Identity and a new Secret Key.

After that, click on Write Configuration button, and you will be prompted to save the inventory file:

000			YubiKey Personalization Too	ol					
Yubico OTP	OATH-HOTP	Static Password	Challenge-Response	Settings	Tools	About	Exi	t	
Save As:	Select Log File		TP mode - Advanc	ed			Yu	biKey is inserte	ьd
Where:	💼 Desktop		t 2			e			
	Cancel	Save	Configuration Protection (6	bytes Hex)		0			
Automatican	y program rubikeys wn	en inserteo	YubiKey(s) unprotected -	Keep it that w	ау	0			
Parameter Gene Identity from	eration Scheme serial; Randomize Secre	ets 0	Current Access Code Use Serial Number New Access Code				Program Slot 1 o Firmwa	mming status: configured ire Version:	
			Use Serial Number				5.1.0		
Yubico OTP Para	ameters						Serial	Number	
Public Identi	ity (1-16 bytes Modhex)	ef li jc ll te ii			Generate	0	Dec:	8671120	
Public Identity L	ength	6 0 (6 bytes is	s default length as required by	Yubico OTP vali	dation serve	7)	Hex:	844f90	
V Private Iden	tity (6 bytes Hex)	2a 02 3c ba a9 9c			Generate	0	Modhe	x: jffvkc	
Secret Key (16	bytes Hex)	46 1e 2b cc 44 a0	61 36 0f 8f 1c b8 a5 3c ac 35		Generate	0	Featu	res Supported	
							Yubico	OTP	1
Actions							2 Conf	igurations	1
Press Write Co	onfiguration button to pr	ogram your YubiKey'	s selected configuration slot				OATH-	НОТР	4
Write Con	figuration	Stop Res	et Back				Static	Password	V
							Scan C	Code Mode	4
Results							Challer	nge-Response	1
# Publi	c Identity (Modhex) Sta	atus Timestamp					Updata	able	Ŷ
							Ndef		1
							Univer	sal 2nd Factor	:0
							-		

Save this file. We will import it in WebADM inventory in the next step.

		rubikey Personalization 10	01				
Yubico OTP OATH-HOTP	Static Password	Challenge-Response	Settings	Tools	About	Exit	
Progra	m in Yubico O	TP mode - Advanc	ed			YubiKey is inserte	ed
Configuration Slot							
Select the configuration slot to be progr	ammed						
Configuration Slot 1	t 2			0			
Program Multiple YubiKeys		Configuration Protection (6	i bytes Hex)		0		
Automatically program YubiKeys wh	en inserted	YubiKey(s) unprotected -	Keep it that w	ау	0		
Parameter Generation Scheme		Current Access Code			-	Programming status:	
Identify from social Dandomize Corre		Use Serial Number				Slot 1 configured	
Identity from senal; kandomize Secre	G	New Access Code				Firmware Version:	
Yubico OTP Parameters		Use Senai Number				Serial Number	
Public Identity (1-16 bytes Modhex)	ef li ic li te ii			Generate		Dec: 8671120	n
Public Identity Length	6 6 hotes is	default length as required by Yubico OTP validation server) Generate Generate				Hex: 844f90	
Defunto Identify (6 butos Key)	to bytes is t				0	Madhavy iffuls	0
Finale Identity (o bytes Hex)	2a 02 3c ba a9 9c				0	Hounex: JITYKC	
Secret Key (16 bytes Hex)	46 1e 2b cc 44 a0 6	1 36 Of 8f 1c b8 a5 3c ac 35		Generate		Features Supported	
						Yubico OTP	V
Actions Press Write Configuration button to pr	ooram your YuhiKey's	selected configuration slot				2 Configurations	4
trans from secondariants second to be	agrant foor radicely a	and the second second second				OATH-HOTP	V
Write Configuration	Stop Rese	t Back				Static Password	4
						Scan Code Mode	
Results					_	Undatable	4
# Public Identity (Modhex)	Status	Timesta	mp			Ndef	
🗸 1 eflijcliteli Yut	iKey has been success	fully configured 20/12/2018	17:51			Universal 2nd Factor	,
						vubic	

3. Import Yubikey inventory file in WebADM

We have now reprogrammed our Yubikey and generate an inventory for it. We will now import the inventory file under WebADM to be able to use this Yubikey with OpenOTP, Spankey...

Now, go on the WebADM Admin GUI and click on the **Import** tab.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) 2 OpenLDAP (2)	Web ADM Fr Copyright © 2010-2	eeware I	Edition A. All Rights	v 1.6.8- 4	F /		APIO	.	
E 🐼 dc=WebADM	A Home Admir	Create	Search	Import	Databases	Statistics	Applications	About	Logout
 <u>o=Root</u> (3) <u>O</u> <u>cn=admin</u> 				Impor	t LDAP Object	S			
	You can import LDA You can import Web	P objects to V ADM localize	VebADM w d message	th both LDI s and inven	F scripts or CS tory items with	V files. CSV files on	ly.		
Create / Search Details / Check	The LDAP Date WebADM LDI	a Interchange data may or	e Format (L nly contain "	DIF) is a sta add" or "de	andard for repr lete" directives	esenting LDA and object u	P content and im pdates are not su	port reque	ests.
Details / Check	The Comma-S	eparated Val	ues (CSV) f	ormat is a s	standard for sto	oring attribute	based data in pl	ain-text file	es.
				Impor	t LDAP Object	s			
		Impo	rt LDIF Dat	a File		Import CSV	Data File		
		In	nport Web/	DM Local	ized Message	s / Inventory	Items		
	(Impo	ort Message	File		Import Inver	ntory File		
	_								

On that page, click on Import Inventory File button.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) 2	WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4 Copyright © 2010-2018 RCDevs SA, All Rights Reserved
dc=WebADM	Home Admin Create Search Import Databases Statistics Applications About Logout
Image: Contraction (Contraction) Image: Contraction (Contraction)	Inventory Items CSV Import
	Import File: Browse WebADM_inventory.csv
Create / Search Details / Check Create / Search	Type of File: Yubico CSV
	Import as Active: 0 Yes No
	Visibility Scope: Select
	WebADM Inventory files are provided as cleartext or encrypted CSV files. Encrypted CSV file are available only if you own a valid Enterprise license. If you are importing Yubikey Token data provided by Yubico or generated by the 'Yubikey Personalization Tool', then choose the 'Yubico CVS' above. If you import a CSV file generated by the 'Yubikey Personalization Tool', please configure the 'Yubico format' under the settings tab in the tool.

In Type of File select: Yubico CSV and browse your Inventory file previously created through the Yubikey Personalization Tool.

Click the **Import** button and the Yubikey should be successfully imported.



You can check the Inventory table to see the new entry. Click on **Databases** tab and **Inventoried Devices**. You can see

my new entry below.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) 2	WebADM Freeware Editi Copyright © 2010-2018 RCDevs SA, All P	on v1.6.8-4 gits Reserved		
E C dc=WebADM	# Home Admin Create Sea	rch Import Databases Sta	tistics Applications About Logout	
		atabase Viewer for Inventoried Dev	rices (1 results out of 1 inventory items)	
cn=ppolicy		Filters (0)		
Create / Search Details / Check Create / Search Details / Check	Item Type • Equals	3	Add Filter	
	Valid Lost Broken	Expired Enabled D	isabled	
	Display Options	Inventory Actions		
	Retrieve max 1000	Pelete selected items		
	Page results 30	Re-encrypt inventory		
	Refresh	theck Links / Scopes mport from CSV file export as CSV / XML		
	Item Type Reference	Description User DN	Usage Scope Inventory Data	Active Status
	OTP Token 120977730098402	O Yubikey #8671120 Link	INAI Add INAI 5 Data (Software en	ncryption) 💽 Valid

I'm now able to assign this Yubikey to a user account, that step will be the part of the next section.

4. Assign a Yubikey to a user account

The Yubikey can be assigned to a user through the WebADM Admin GUI or through the User Self-Service Desk (SelfDesk) and User Self-Registration (SelfReg) applications. Here we will assign the Yubikey to the user through the Admin GUI. Click on an Activated User account in the left tree.

MESSINGER. (=)							
dc=WebADM	A Home Admin Create	e Search Import Databases Statistics	Applications About Logout				
 <u> ^o = Root</u> (3) <u> ^o = cn=admin </u> 		Object cn=test_user,o=Root					
cn=ppolicy	LDAP Actions	Object Details	Application Actions				
 □ □ <u>cn=test_user</u> Create / Search Details / Check Create / Search Details / Check 	 Delete this object Copy this object Move this object Export to LDIF Change password Create certificate Unlock WebApp access Advanced edit mode 	Object class(es): person, webadmAccount Account is unique: Yes (in o=root) WebADM settings: 1 settings [CONFIGURE] WebADM data: None [EDIT] User activated: Yes Deactivate ① Logs and inventory: WebApp, WebSry, Inventory	Secure Password Resel (1 actions) User Self-Registration (1 actions) MFA Authentication Server (13 actions) SMS Hub Server (1 actions) SSH Public Key Server (3 actions) OR Login & Signing Server (8 actions)				
	Object Name	test_user	Rename				
	Add Attribute (10)	Description / Note	Add				
	Add Extension (1)	UNIX Account	Add				
	Last Name [add values]	test_user					
	Login Name [add values]	test_user					
	WebADM Settings	Edit Application	Settings				
	[delete attribute]	[delete attribute] OpenOTP.Login Mode: LDAPOTP					

Click on MFA authentication Server under Application Actions Box and then

Register/Unregister OTP Tokens.



Register your Token and choose Primary Token and check the box I use a Yubikey Token.



At this step, you just have to short touch your Yubikey for selection Slot 1 and to enroll it on the user account.



LDAP Server (OpenLDAP)	Web ADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4 Copyright © 2010-2018 RCDevs SA, All Rights Reserved
E 🐼 dc=WebADM	Home Admin Create Search Import Databases Statistics Applications About Logout
	Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for cn=test_user,o=Root
 □ Search □ Create / Search □ Details / Check □ Create / Search 	You must register a Hardware or Software Token for the user to start using it. The registration consists in synchronizing a Secret Key and an initial Token state. 1/3 Token is already registered for user:
★ Details / Check	Primary Token YUBIKEY Remove Disable Yubikey
	Instructions to register an inventoried Hardware Token: 1. Type the serial number displayed on the back side of the Token. 2. Click the 'Register' button below.
	Register Token: Primary Token WARNING: Primary Token is already registered. You must remove Token first in order to re-register!
	Ok

The Yubikey is correctly assigned to the User account. Now if you come back to **Databases** tab **Inventoried Devices**, you can see a link between Yubikey database entry and the LDAP user.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) C	WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4 Copyright to 2010-2018 RCDevs SA, All Rights Reserved	1,
	Home Admin Create Search Import Databases Statistics Applications About Legout Database Viewer for Inventoried Devices (1 results out of 1 inventory items)	
	Filters (0)	
Create / Search	Item Type - Equals - Add Filter	
Create / Search Details / Check	Valid Lost Broken Expired Enabled Disabled	
	Display Options Inventory Actions	
	Retrieve max 1000 Delete selected items C Scope selected items	
	Page results 30 • Q Re-encrypt inventory	
	Refresh Check Links / Scopes	
	Export as CSV / XML	
	Item Type Reference Description User DN Usage Scope Inventory Data Active Status	
	OTP Token 57894022861667 Vubikey Unlink cn=test_user.o=Root Add INA 5 Data (Software encryption) C Valid	3

🛕 Important Note

A Yubikey can be assigned to many users but for this, you have to remove the User DN link in databases on the Yubikey entry. Remove the link between the Yubikey and the user didn't remove the Yubikey on the User account. The first user who has enrolled the Yubikey will always be able to use the Yubikey to log in.

5. Test OTP Authentication

Let's try a Test User Authentication. Return to the MFA Authentication Server in the Application Actions box for the

user and click the Test User Authentication action.



Put the cursor in the OTP Password field and short touch your Yubikey for activating Slot 1.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP)	WebADM Free	ware Edition v1	.6.8-4	
OpenLDAP (2)	Copyright © 2010-2018 F	CDevs SA. All Rights Re		
	A Home Admin	Create Search	Import Databases Statistics	Applications About Logout
E 😭 o=Root (3)		Tast Llear A	uthentication for on=test user o=Poot	
🗉 🥝 cn=admin		1651 0561 A	autenacation for <u>cn-test_user,o-root</u>	
 Solution Solution Cn=test_user 	You can use this page to Some fields are optional	test a user OpenOTP and depend on your O	authentication request. penOTP configuration.	
Create / Search	Server Status: Acceptin	g Requests		
Create / Search Details / Check	Server: MFA Authentication : System: Linux 3.10.0-957.1. Listener: 192.168.3.117:808 Uptime: 5221 (0 days) Memory: 825.70K Total Requests: 10 Active Requests: 0	Server 1.4.2 (WebADM 1.6. 3.el7.x86_64 x86_64 (64 bi 0 (HTTP/1.1 SSL)	8-4)))	
		Login Method:	• Normal O Simple	
		Username:	test_user	
		Domain:	Default	
		LDAP Password:		
		OTP Password:	•••••	
		Simulated Client:	[Default]	
		Simulated Source:		
		Simulated Options:		
		Request Settings:		
		Browser Context:	b94e1c0c0310deec0b309892b44	0aa55
			Start Cancel	



You can now perform a login through OpenOTP with your Yubikey.

M Important Note We didn't type in any LDAP Password because the Login Mode is OTP only. Therefore, select your user and click on WebADM settings: CONFIGURE. Then select OpenOTP and choose Login Mode: OTP.



6. Reprogram a Yubikey to generate 6 or 8 digits OTP code

Instead of generating a key of 44 characters when you press the Yubikey, you can configure it to generate a 6 or 8 digits OTP code. But first, you have to edit some settings in the Yubikey Personalization tool. Go on the **Settings** tab and select

Log configuration output: Yubico format like below:



Now, we will reprogram the Yubikey. Switch to the OATH-HOTP tab and select Advanced configuration. Please, select Configuration Slot 2. Disable the option OATH Token Identifier (6 bytes) like below:

			YubiKey Personalization To	ol			
Yubico OTP	OATH-HOTP	Static Password	Challenge-Response	Settings	Tools Abou	t Exit	
Configuration Sk Select the config	Progr ot puration slot to be pr	ogrammed	HOTP mode - Advan	ced		YubiKey is insert	ed
Connigaration		Configuration	DIVE				
Program Mul	tiple YubiKeys		Configuration Protection (6	6 bytes Hex)			
Automaticall	program YubiKeys	when inserted	YubiKey(s) unprotected	- Keep it that w	ay 😒	Programming status	
Parameter Gene	ration Scheme	6	Use Serial Number			Slot 1 and 2 configur	red
Increment Ide	ntities; Randomize S	iecret 0	New Access Code			Firmware Version:	
			Use Serial Number			5.1.0	
OATH-HOTP Para	ameters					Serial Number	
OATH Token	Identifier (6 bytes)	All numeric		0		Dec: 8671120	Ľ
OMP (1) + TT (1) + MUI (4)	00 00 00	00 00 00 Generate	e MUI		Hex: 844f90	C
HOTP Length		O 6 Digits	8 Digits		0	Modhex: jffvkc	C
Moving Factor S	eed	Fixed zero	o		0	Features Supported	
Secret Key (20 b	ytes Hex)	82 25 fe d0 a8 e	4 59 69 da bf b3 59 20 dd 61 8b	2b d3 52	Generate 😡	Yubico OTP	
		A				2 Configurations	
Actions						OATH-HOTP	
Press Write Conf	Iguration button to p	program your YubiKey'	s selected configuration slot			Static Password	
Write Conf	figuration	Stop R	eset Back			Scan Code Mode	
						Challenge-Response	
Results						Updatable	
# OATH	Token Identifier	Status	Timestam;	p		Ndef	
✓ 1 N/A	Yu	biKey has been succes	sfully configured 21/12/2018 1	1:54		yubic	20

Plug in your Yubikey, click on the Generate buttons. Click now on the Write Configuration button, and you should be prompted to save the inventory file. Import this file in WebADM inventory like explained in section 3. Your Yubikey is now reprogrammed. At this step, your Yubikey must generate 6 or 8 digits OTP code when you touch it long. If it's not the case, it's useless to perform the next steps.

We will now assign this HOTP Yubikey to a User account through the WebADM Admin GUI. To assign this Yubikey, you will need its **Reference** registered in **Databases** tab **Inventoried Devices**.

▲ LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) 2 A OpenLDAP (2)	WebADM Freeware I Copyright © 2010-2019 RODwa S	Edition v1.6.8-4			APIO		۵	~
E C dc=WebADM	# Home Admin Create	Search Import Database	as Statistics Applications	About Logou	4		6	
 <u>o=Root</u> (3) <u>o=cn=admin</u> 		Database Viewer	for Inventoried Devices (2 results	out of 2 inventory	items)			
Cn=ppolicy		Filters (0)						
Create / Search Dotails / Check Create / Search Details / Check	Item Type Equals	8	Add Filter					
	Valid Lost B	roken Expired Enab	led Disabled					
	Display Options	Inventory Actions						
	Retrieve max 1000	Delete selected items Scope selected items						
	Page results 30	Re-encrypt inventory						
	Refresh	Import from CSV file						
		Export as CSV / XML						
	Item Type Reference	Description	User DN	Usage Scope	Inventory Data	Active	Status	
	OTP Token 1209777300	98402 O Yubikey #8671120	Unlink cn=test_user.o=Root	Add INAL	5 Data (Software encryption)	O	Valid	
	OTP Token 8671120	Yubikey OATH-HOTP	Link INAI	Add INA	4 Data (Software encryption)	0	Valid	

Click now on a user account in the left tree, MFA authentication Server, Register/Unregister OTP Tokens. Register your Token and choose Second Token. Select the option I use a Hardware Token (Inventoried). In the Token Serial field, put the reference previously copied.



Click on **Register** and the Yubikey is now enrolled on your account.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) C OpenLDAP (2) C C C C C C C C C C C C C	WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4 Copyright © 2010-2018 RCDevs SA, All Rights Reserved				
	A Home Admin Create Search Import Databases Statistics Applications About Logout				
	Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for cn=test_user.o=Root				
	HOTP Token has been registered				



🛕 Important Note

If you have chosen 8 digits OTP length, you will have to configure the OpenOTP to work with 8 digits OTP Token in the default configuration or through a client policy. Default OpenOTP configuration cannot work with 6 and 8 digits at the same time. This setting can be found under the graphical OpenOTP configuration: OTP Password Length.

7. Test OATH-HOTP Authentication

Let's try a Test User Authentication. Return to the MFA Authentication Server in the Application Actions box for the user and click the Test User Authentication action.



Put the cursor in the OTP Password field and long touch your Yubikey for activating Slot 2.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) OpenLDAP (2)	Web ADW Free Copyright © 2010-2018 F	ware Edition v1 RCDevs SA, All Rights Re	.6.8-4 served		
E 🐼 dc=WebADM	Admin	Create Search	Import Databases Statistics	Applications About Logout	
 eRoot (3) eRoot (3) enadmin for an admin for admin	Test User Authentication for cn=test_user.o=Root				
	You can use this page to test a user OpenOTP authentication request. Some fields are optional and depend on your OpenOTP configuration. Server: MFA Authentication Server 1.4.2 (WebADM 1.6.8-4) System: Linux 3.10.0-957.1.3.el7.x86_64 x86_64 (64 bit) Listener: 192.168.3.117:8080 (HTTP/1.1 SSL) Uptime: 6507 (0 days) Memory: 825.92K Total Requests: 12 Active Requests: 0				
		Login Method:	• Normal O Simple		
		Username:	test_user		
		Domain:	Default •		
		LDAP Password:			
		OTP Password:	•••••		
		Simulated Client:	[Default]		
		Simulated Source:			
		Simulated Options:			
		Request Settings:			
		Browser Context:	1e43bf035b5c18f8df6cb5306b	a0f45b	
			Start Cancel		
LDAP Server (OpenLDAP)	WebADW Free	ware Edition v1	.6.8-4		
OpenLDAP (2)	Copyright © 2010-2018 RCDevs SA. All Rights Reserved				
Co=vveoADM o=Root (3) o=Root (3) o=cn=admin ocs cn=ppolicy on=test_user	Reference Admin Create Search Import Databases Statistics Applications About Logout				
	rest user Authentication for cn=test_user,o=Koot				
	Result: Success Message: Authentication success				
Details / Check Create / Search					

You can now perform a login through OpenOTP with your Yubikey.





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