



HOW TO USE YOUR YUBIKEY WITH RCDEVES

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How to use your Yubikey with RCDevs

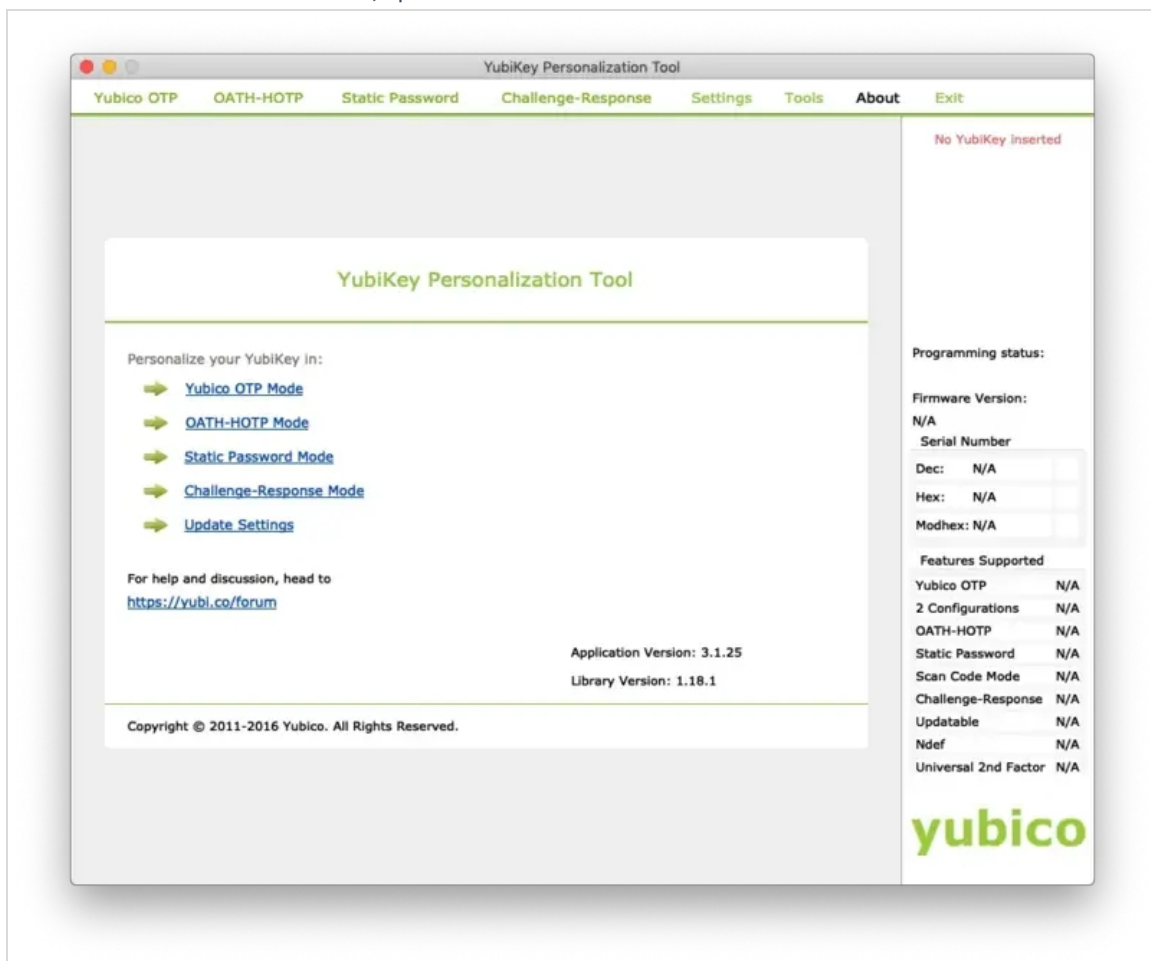
[Yubico Yubikeys](#)

1. Overview

In this How-To, we will demonstrate how to reprogram your Yubikey with the [Yubikey Personalization Tool](#), to generate an inventory file through Yubico tool to import the Yubikey in WebADM inventory and how to assign and use your Yubikey with OpenOTP. For this recipe, you will need to have WebADM and OpenOTP installed and configured. Please, refer to [WebADM Installation Guide](#) and [WebADM Manual](#).

2. Yubico Personalization Tool

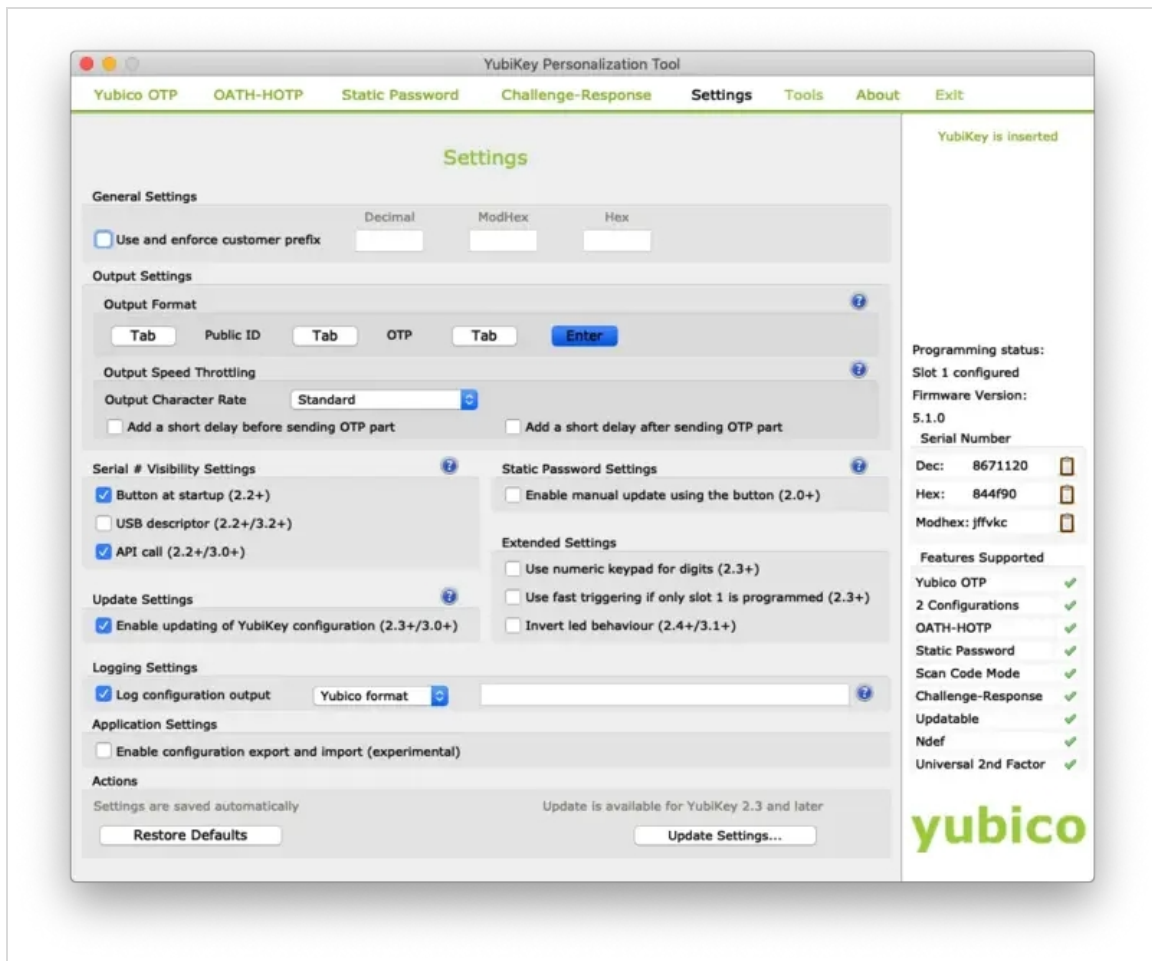
Once Yubico Personalization Tool is installed, open it.



⚠ Important Note

To be sure that you have the right settings from the beginning, you should click on **Restore Defaults** under **Setting** in the Yubico Personalization Tool before you continue.

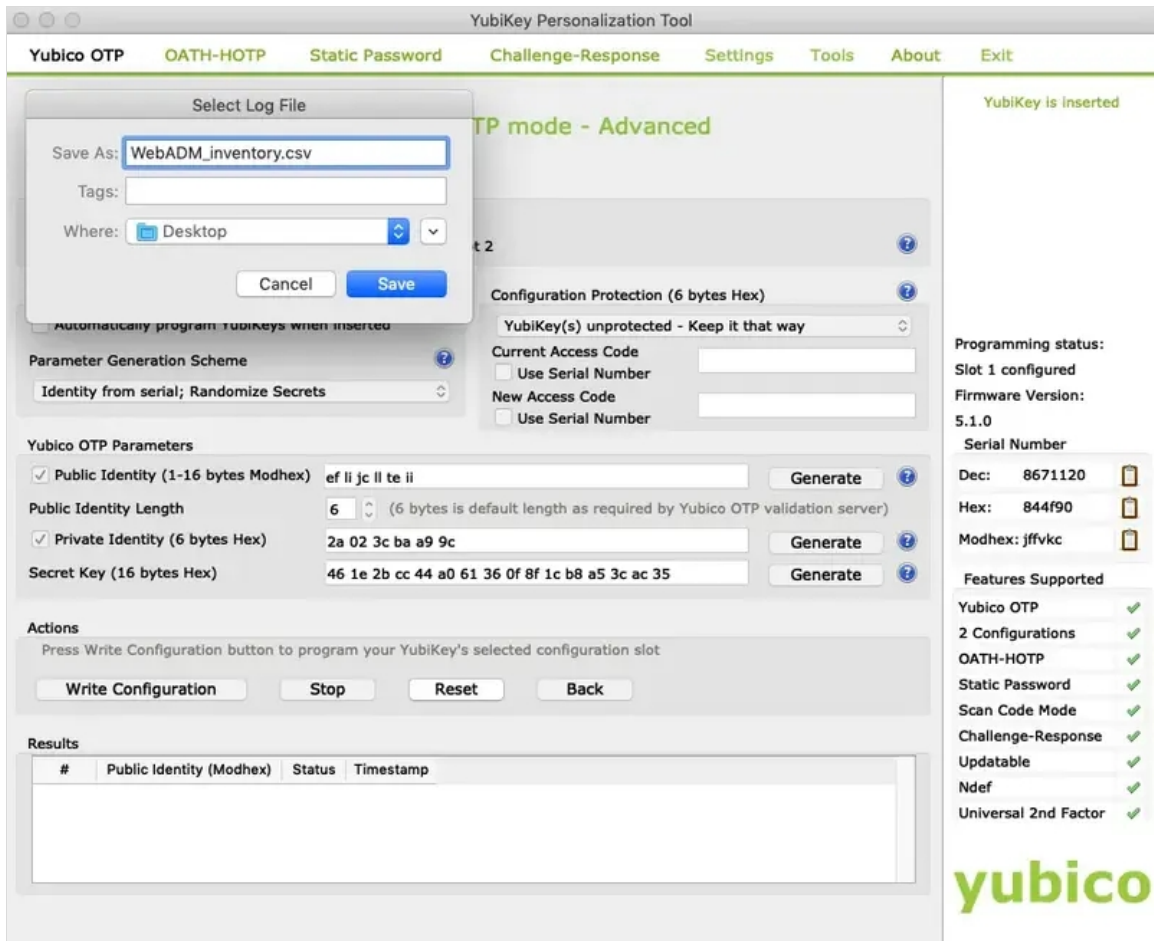
When you are under the application, go on the **Setting** page and configure the **Log configuration output** setting to **Yubico format**.



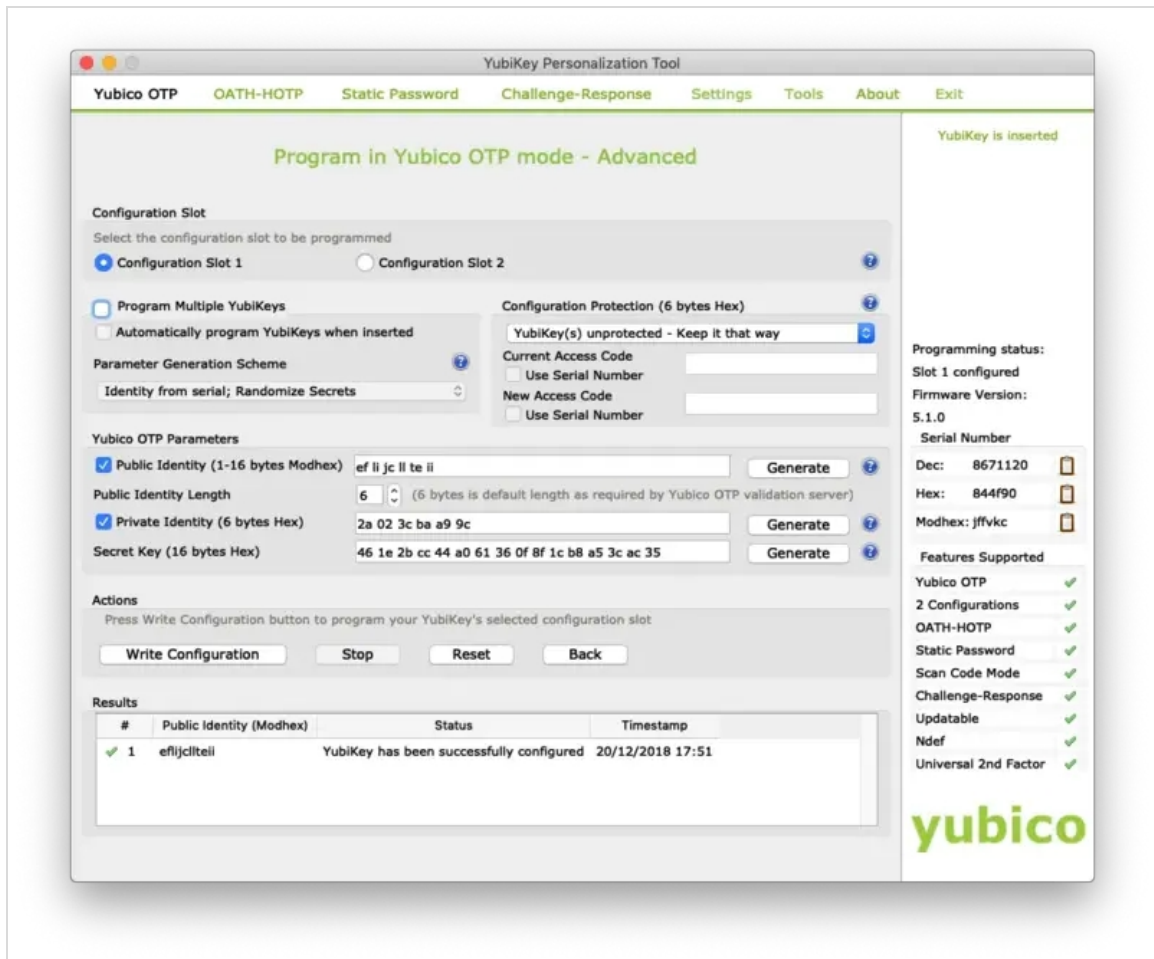
When you have configured this setting, plug in your Yubikey. Then switch to the **Yubico OTP** tab and click on **Advanced**. Select Configuration Slot 1.

Click on the 3 **Generate** buttons to generate a new Public/Private Identity and a new Secret Key.

After that, click on **Write Configuration** button, and you will be prompted to save the inventory file:



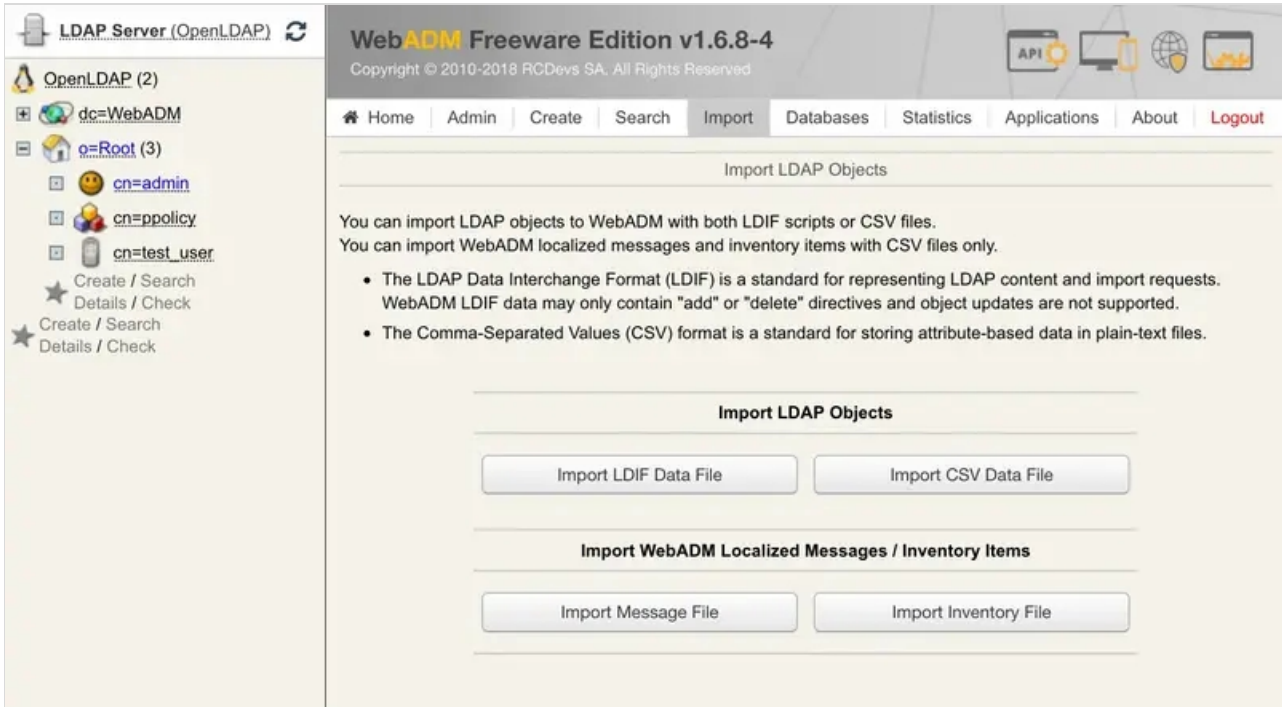
Save this file. We will import it in WebADM inventory in the next step.



3. Import Yubikey inventory file in WebADM

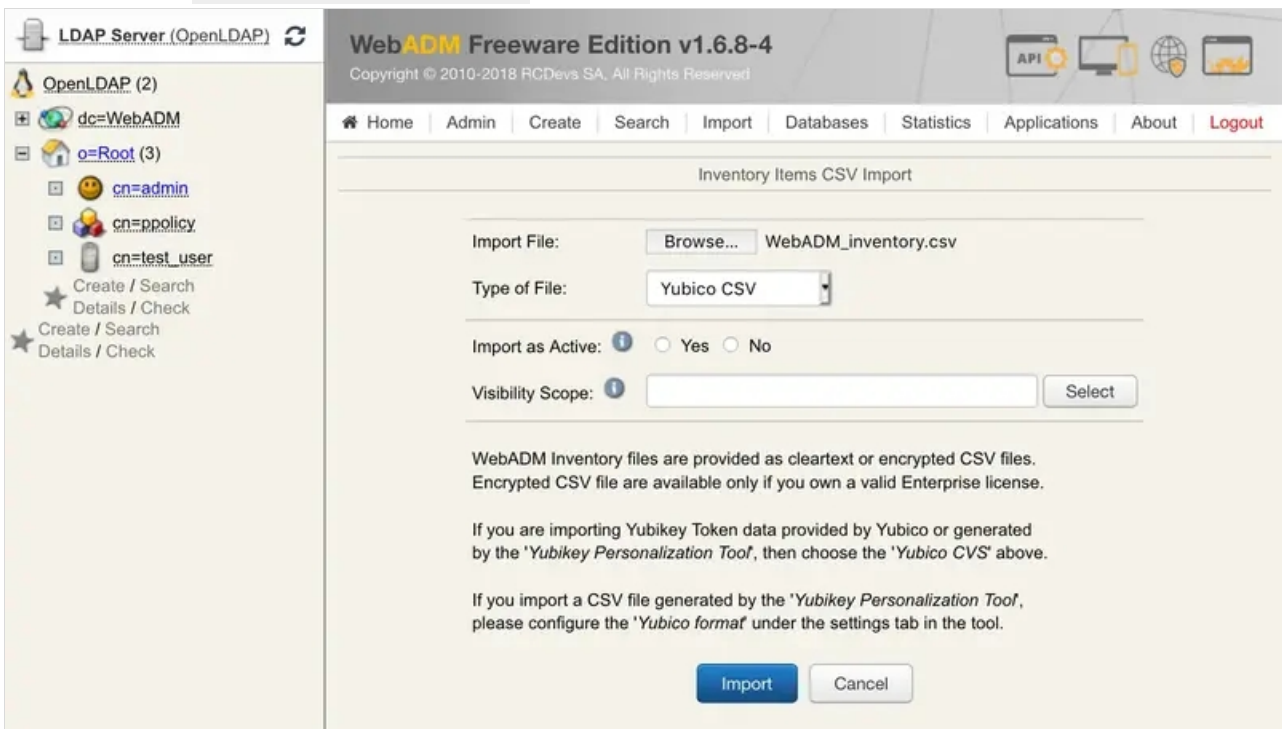
We have now reprogrammed our Yubikey and generate an inventory for it. We will now import the inventory file under WebADM to be able to use this Yubikey with OpenOTP, Spankey...

Now, go on the WebADM Admin GUI and click on the **Import** tab.



The screenshot shows the WebADM Admin GUI. The left sidebar displays the LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) tree with nodes for OpenLDAP (2), dc=WebADM, o=Root (3), cn=admin, cn=ppolicy, and cn=test_user. The main content area is titled "WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4" and shows the "Import" tab selected. Below the navigation bar, there are sections for "Import LDAP Objects" and "Import WebADM Localized Messages / Inventory Items". The "Import LDAP Objects" section contains buttons for "Import LDIF Data File" and "Import CSV Data File". The "Import WebADM Localized Messages / Inventory Items" section contains buttons for "Import Message File" and "Import Inventory File".

On that page, click on **Import Inventory File** button.



The screenshot shows the WebADM Admin GUI with the "Import Inventory File" form. The form is titled "Inventory Items CSV Import" and includes the following fields and options:

- Import File:** A text input field containing "WebADM_inventory.csv" and a "Browse..." button.
- Type of File:** A dropdown menu set to "Yubico CSV".
- Import as Active:** Radio buttons for "Yes" and "No", with "Yes" selected.
- Visibility Scope:** A text input field and a "Select" button.

Below the form, there is explanatory text:

WebADM Inventory files are provided as cleartext or encrypted CSV files. Encrypted CSV file are available only if you own a valid Enterprise license.

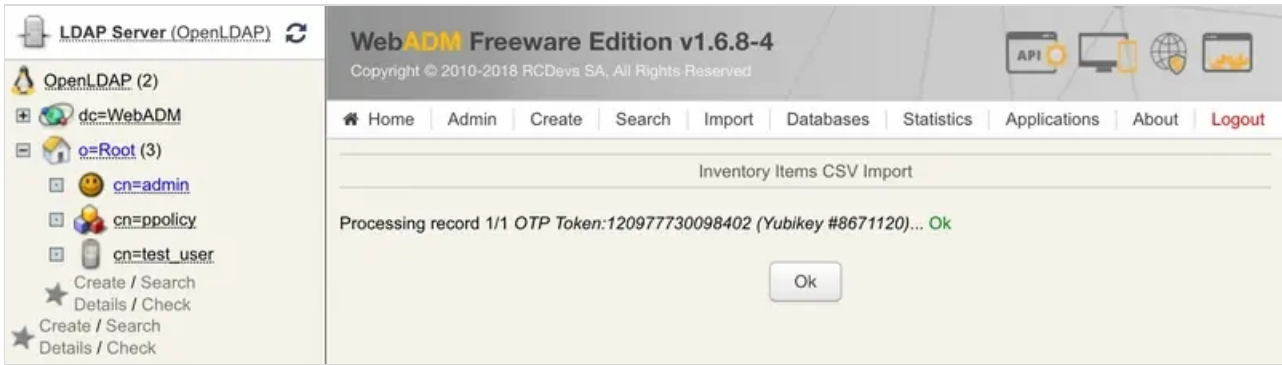
If you are importing Yubikey Token data provided by Yubico or generated by the 'Yubikey Personalization Tool', then choose the 'Yubico CVS' above.

If you import a CSV file generated by the 'Yubikey Personalization Tool', please configure the 'Yubico format' under the settings tab in the tool.

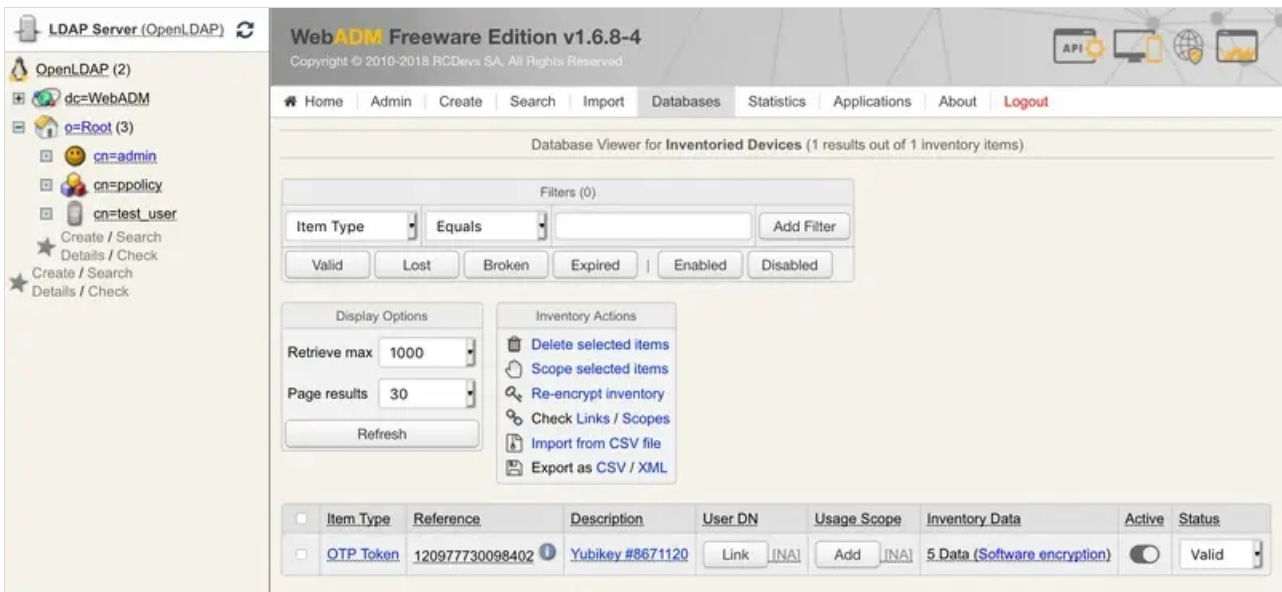
At the bottom of the form, there are "Import" and "Cancel" buttons.

In **Type of File** select: **Yubico CSV** and browse your Inventory file previously created through the Yubikey Personalization Tool.

Click the **Import** button and the Yubikey should be successfully imported.



You can check the Inventory table to see the new entry. Click on **Databases** tab and **Inventoried Devices**. You can see my new entry below.



I'm now able to assign this Yubikey to a user account, that step will be the part of the next section.

4. Assign a Yubikey to a user account

The Yubikey can be assigned to a user through the WebADM Admin GUI or through the User Self-Service Desk (SelfDesk) and User Self-Registration (SelfReg) applications. Here we will assign the Yubikey to the user through the Admin GUI. Click on an Activated User account in the left tree.

Click on **MFA authentication Server** under **Application Actions** Box and then **Register/Unregister OTP Tokens**.

Register your Token and choose **Primary Token** and check the box **I use a Yubikey Token**.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP)

WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4
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API

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Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for **cn=test_user,o=Root**


You must register a Hardware or Software Token for the user to start using it.
The registration consists in synchronizing a Secret Key and an initial Token state.

Instructions to register an inventoried Yubikey Token:

1. Plug the Yubikey in a USB port on the computer.
2. Press the Yubikey button to finish the registration.

Register Token:

 I use a Hardware Token (Inventoried)
 I use a Yubikey Token (Inventoried or YubiCloud)
 I use a QRCode-based Authenticator (Time-based)
 I use a QRCode-based Authenticator (Event-based)
 I use another Token (Manual Registration)



[Press your Yubikey]

At this step, you just have to short touch your Yubikey for selection Slot 1 and to enroll it on the user account.

- OpenLDAP (2)
- dc=WebADM
- o=Root (3)
 - cn=admin
 - cn=ppolicy
 - cn=test_user
 - Create / Search
 - Details / Check
- Create / Search
- Details / Check

Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for **cn=test_user,o=Root**

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- OpenLDAP (2)
- dc=WebADM
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 - cn=admin
 - cn=ppolicy
 - cn=test_user
 - Create / Search
 - Details / Check
- Create / Search
- Details / Check

Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for **cn=test_user,o=Root**

YUBIKEY Token has been registered

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4

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Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for **cn=test_user,o=Root**

You must register a Hardware or Software Token for the user to start using it. The registration consists in synchronizing a Secret Key and an initial Token state.

1/3 Token is already registered for user:

Primary Token	YUBIKEY	Remove	Disable
Yubikey			

Instructions to register an inventoried Hardware Token:

1. Type the serial number displayed on the back side of the Token.
2. Click the 'Register' button below.

Register Token: Primary Token

WARNING: Primary Token is already registered.
You must remove Token first in order to re-register!

Ok

The Yubikey is correctly assigned to the User account. Now if you come back to **Databases** tab **Inventoried Devices**, you can see a link between Yubikey database entry and the LDAP user.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4

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Database Viewer for **Inventoried Devices** (1 results out of 1 inventory items)

Filters (0)

Item Type Equals Add Filter

Valid Lost Broken Expired Enabled Disabled

Display Options: Retrieve max 1000, Page results 30, Refresh

Inventory Actions: Delete selected items, Scope selected items, Re-encrypt inventory, Check Links / Scopes, Import from CSV file, Export as CSV / XML

Item Type	Reference	Description	User DN	Usage Scope	Inventory Data	Active	Status
OTP Token	57894022861687	Yubikey	Unlink cn=test_user,o=Root	Add [INA]	5 Data (Software encryption)	On	Valid

⚠ Important Note

A Yubikey can be assigned to many users but for this, you have to remove the User DN link in databases on the Yubikey entry. Remove the link between the Yubikey and the user didn't remove the Yubikey on the User account. The first user who has enrolled the Yubikey will always be able to use the Yubikey to log in.

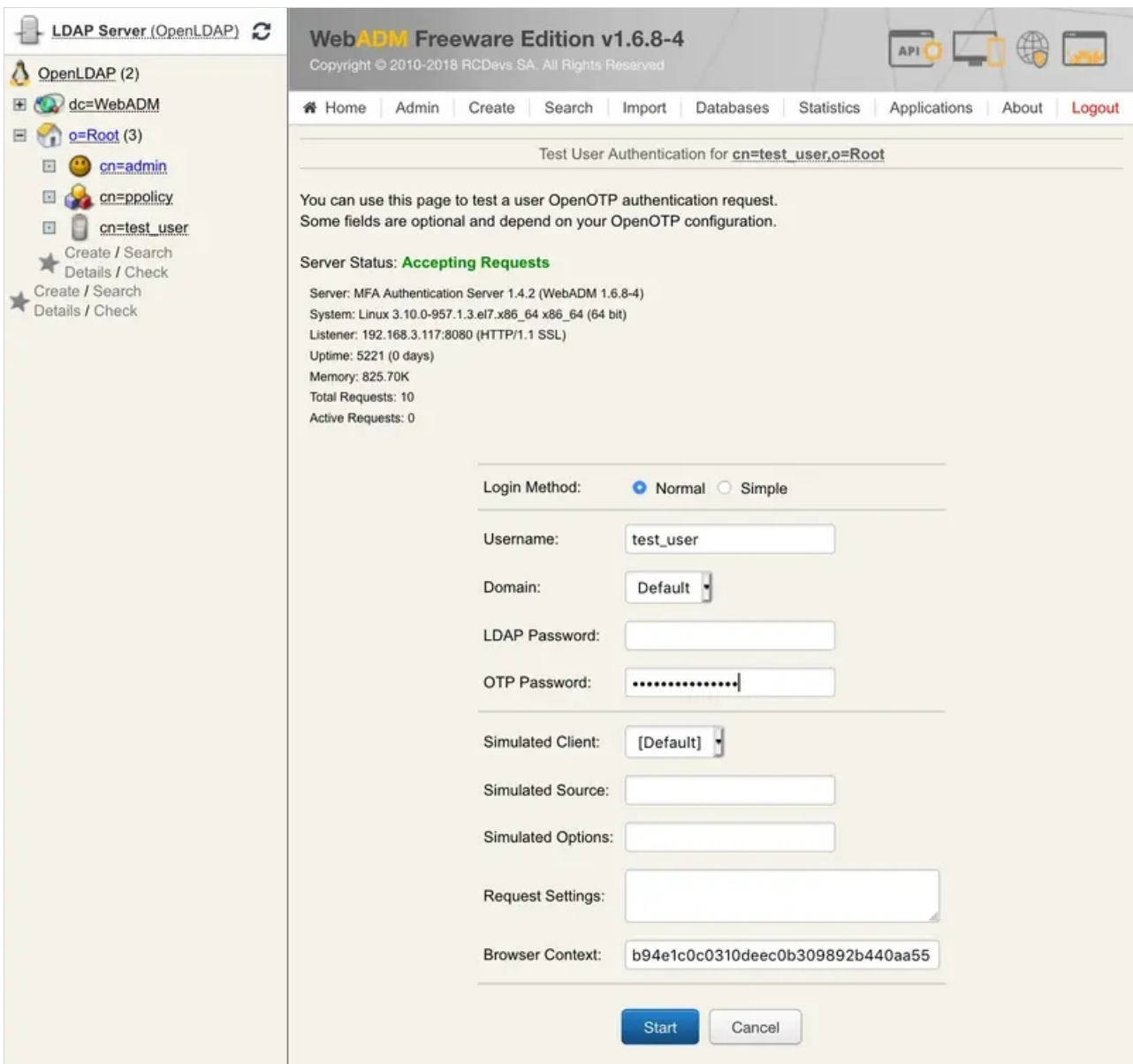
5. Test OTP Authentication

Let's try a Test User Authentication. Return to the **MFA Authentication Server** in the Application Actions box for the

user and click the **Test User Authentication** action.



Put the cursor in the OTP Password field and short touch your Yubikey for activating Slot 1.

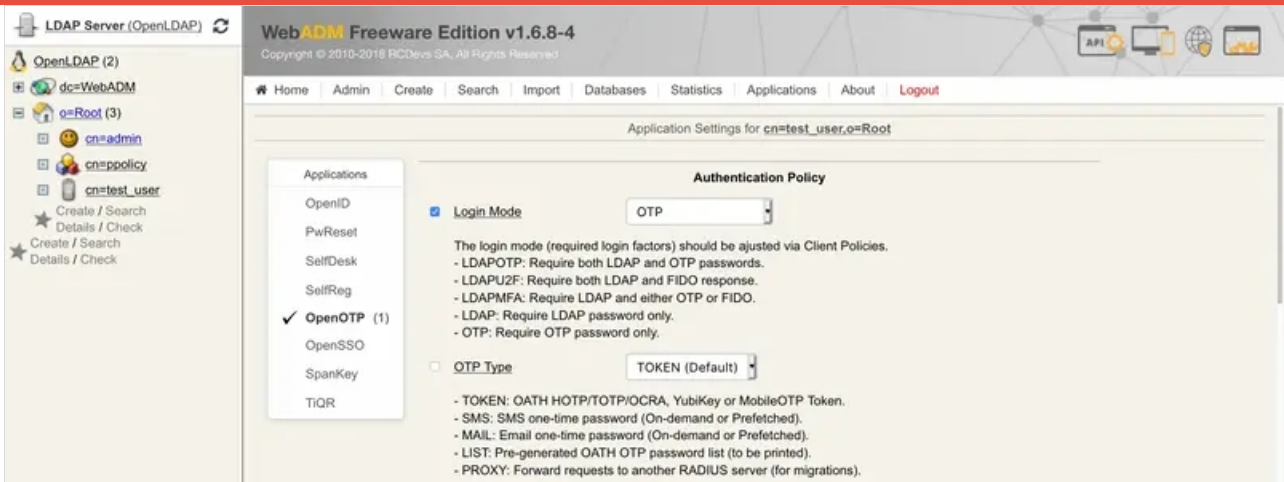




You can now perform a login through OpenOTP with your Yubikey.

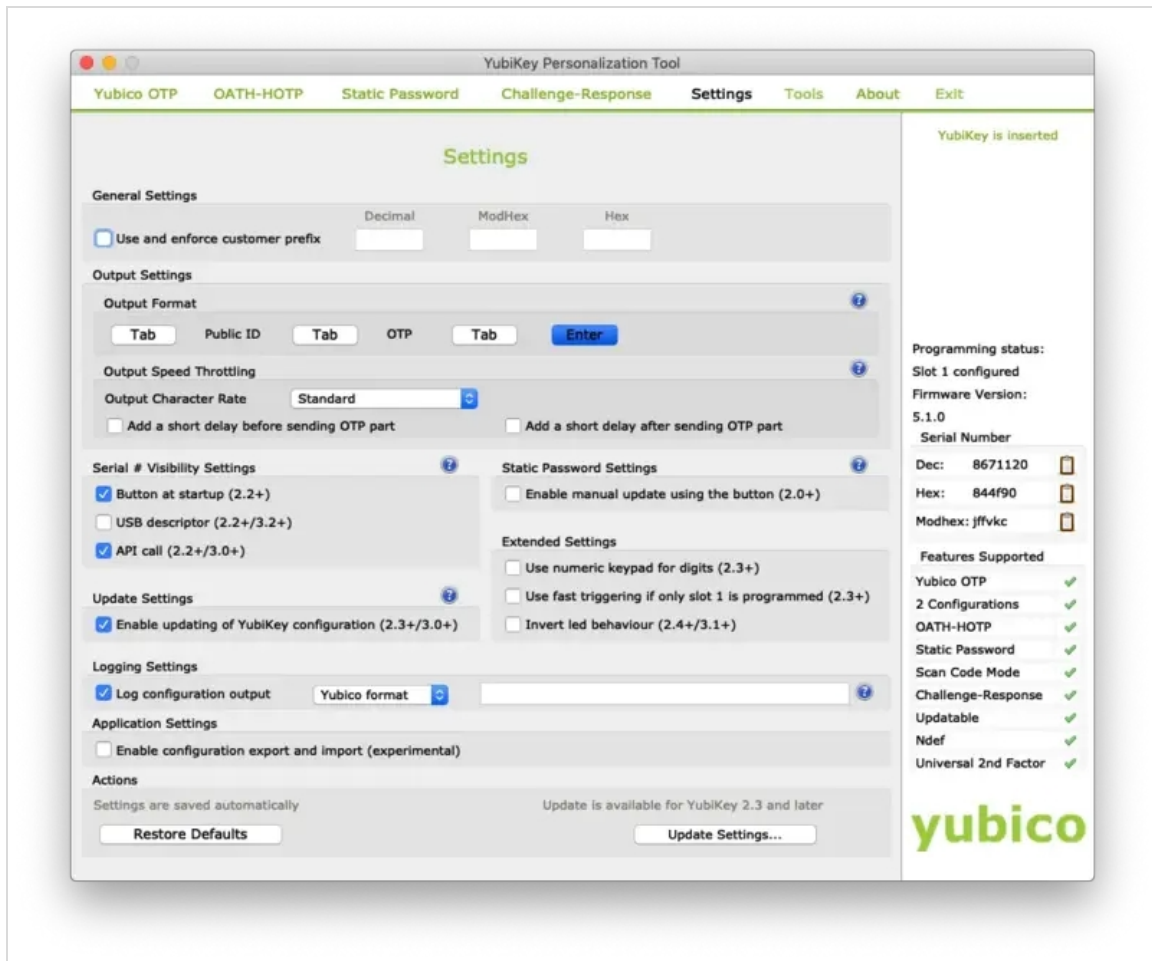
⚠ Important Note

We didn't type in any LDAP Password because the Login Mode is OTP only. Therefore, select your user and click on **WebADM settings: CONFIGURE**. Then select **OpenOTP** and choose **Login Mode: OTP**.

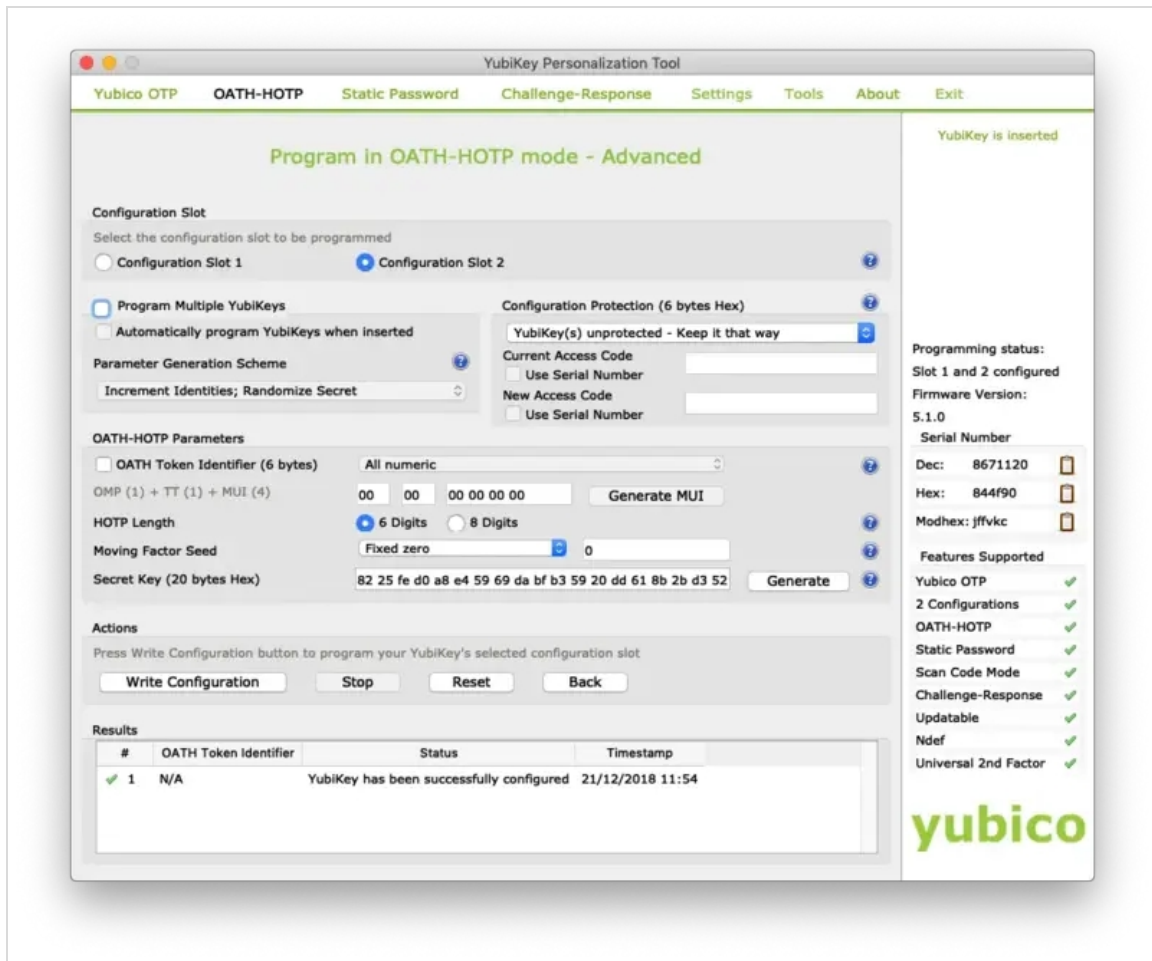


6. Reprogram a Yubikey to generate 6 or 8 digits OTP code

Instead of generating a key of 44 characters when you press the Yubikey, you can configure it to generate a 6 or 8 digits OTP code. But first, you have to edit some settings in the Yubikey Personalization tool. Go on the **Settings** tab and select **Log configuration output: Yubico format** like below:

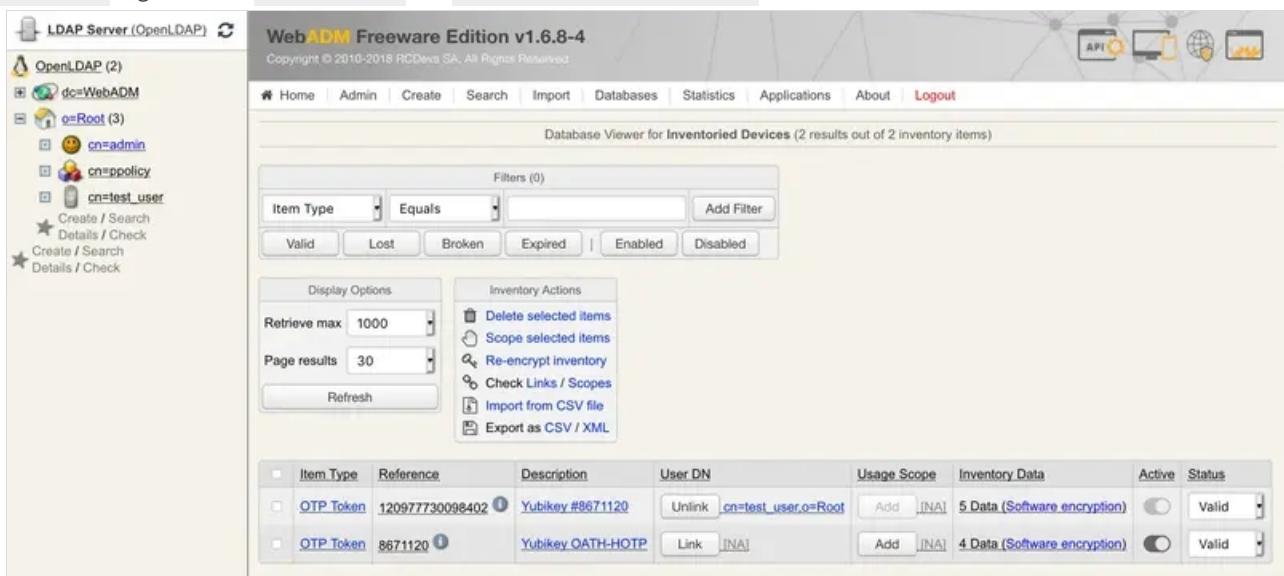


Now, we will reprogram the Yubikey. Switch to the **OATH-HOTP** tab and select **Advanced** configuration. Please, select Configuration Slot 2. Disable the option **OATH Token Identifier (6 bytes)** like below:



Plug in your Yubikey, click on the **Generate** buttons. Click now on the **Write Configuration** button, and you should be prompted to save the inventory file. Import this file in WebADM inventory like explained in section 3. Your Yubikey is now reprogrammed. At this step, your Yubikey must generate 6 or 8 digits OTP code when you touch it long. If it's not the case, it's useless to perform the next steps.

We will now assign this HOTP Yubikey to a User account through the WebADM Admin GUI. To assign this Yubikey, you will need its **Reference** registered in **Databases** tab **Inventoried Devices**.



On my side, the reference is **8671120**.

Click now on a user account in the left tree, **MFA authentication Server**, **Register/Unregister OTP Tokens**. Register your Token and choose **Second Token**. Select the option **I use a Hardware Token (Inventoried)**. In the Token Serial field, put the reference previously copied.

The screenshot shows the WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4 interface. The left sidebar displays the LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) tree with the following structure:

- OpenLDAP (2)
 - dc=WebADM
 - o=Root (3)
 - cn=admin
 - cn=ppolicy
 - cn=test_user

The main content area is titled "Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for cn=test_user,o=Root". It contains the following information:

- Message: "You must register a Hardware or Software Token for the user to start using it. The registration consists in synchronizing a Secret Key and an initial Token state."
- Status: "1/3 Token is already registered for user:"
- Primary Token: YUBIKEY (with Remove and Disable buttons) and Yubikey #8671120
- Instructions to register an inventoried Hardware Token:
 - Type the serial number displayed on the back side of the Token.
 - Click the 'Register' button below.
- Register Token: Second Token (dropdown menu)
- Registration options:
 - I use a Hardware Token (Inventoried)
 - I use a Yubikey Token (Inventoried or YubiCloud)
 - I use a QRCode-based Authenticator (Time-based)
 - I use a QRCode-based Authenticator (Event-based)
 - I use another Token (Manual Registration)
- Image of a Yubikey hardware token
- Token Serial: 8671120 (input field)
- Buttons: Register and Cancel

Click on **Register** and the Yubikey is now enrolled on your account.

The screenshot shows the same WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4 interface. The main content area now displays a confirmation dialog box with the message "HOTP Token has been registered" and an "Ok" button.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4

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Register / Unregister OTP Tokens for **cn=test_user,o=Root**

You must register a Hardware or Software Token for the user to start using it. The registration consists in synchronizing a Secret Key and an initial Token state.

2/3 Tokens are already registered for user:

Primary Token	YUBIKEY	Remove	Disable
		Yubikey_#8671120	
Second Token	HOTP	Remove	Disable
		Yubikey_OATH-HOTP	

Instructions to register an inventoried Hardware Token:

1. Type the serial number displayed on the back side of the Token.
2. Click the 'Register' button below.

Register Token: Primary Token

WARNING: Primary Token is already registered.
You must remove Token first in order to re-register!

Ok

⚠ Important Note

If you have chosen 8 digits OTP length, you will have to configure the OpenOTP to work with 8 digits OTP Token in the default configuration or through a client policy. Default OpenOTP configuration cannot work with 6 and 8 digits at the same time. This setting can be found under the graphical OpenOTP configuration: **OTP Password Length**.

7. Test OATH-HOTP Authentication

Let's try a **Test User Authentication**. Return to the **MFA Authentication Server** in the Application Actions box for the user and click the **Test User Authentication** action.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP) WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4

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Test User Authentication
You can use this action to test a user authentication with OpenOTP.

Test User Confirmation
You can use this action to test a transaction confirmation with OpenOTP.

Cancel

Put the cursor in the OTP Password field and long touch your Yubikey for activating Slot 2.

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP)

OpenLDAP (2)

- dc=WebADM
- o=Root (3)
 - cn=admin
 - cn=ppolicy
 - cn=test_user
- Create / Search Details / Check
- Create / Search Details / Check

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Test User Authentication for **cn=test_user,o=Root**

You can use this page to test a user OpenOTP authentication request.
Some fields are optional and depend on your OpenOTP configuration.

Server Status: **Accepting Requests**

Server: MFA Authentication Server 1.4.2 (WebADM 1.6.8-4)
System: Linux 3.10.0-957.1.3.el7.x86_64 x86_64 (64 bit)
Listener: 192.168.3.117:8080 (HTTP/1.1 SSL)
Uptime: 6507 (0 days)
Memory: 825.92K
Total Requests: 12
Active Requests: 0

Login Method: Normal Simple

Username:

Domain:

LDAP Password:

OTP Password:

Simulated Client:

Simulated Source:

Simulated Options:

Request Settings:

Browser Context:

LDAP Server (OpenLDAP)

OpenLDAP (2)

- dc=WebADM
- o=Root (3)
 - cn=admin
 - cn=ppolicy
 - cn=test_user
- Create / Search Details / Check
- Create / Search Details / Check

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Test User Authentication for **cn=test_user,o=Root**

Result: **Success**

Message: Authentication success

You can now perform a login through OpenOTP with your Yubikey.

Important Note

We didn't type in any LDAP Password because the Login Mode is OTP only. Therefore, select your user and click on

WebADM settings: CONFIGURE. Then select **OpenOTP** and choose **Login Mode: OTP**.

The screenshot displays the WebADM Freeware Edition v1.6.8-4 interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Admin, Create, Search, Import, Databases, Statistics, Applications, About, and Logout. The main content area is titled 'Application Settings for cn=test_user,o=Root'. On the left, a sidebar lists various applications, with 'OpenOTP (1)' selected. The main content area shows the 'Authentication Policy' configuration. The 'Login Mode' is set to 'OTP' and is checked. Below it, a list of supported authentication methods is provided: LDAPOTP, LDAPU2F, LDAPMFA, LDAP, and OTP. The 'OTP Type' is set to 'TOKEN (Default)'. A list of supported authentication methods is also provided: TOKEN, SMS, MAIL, LIST, and PROXY.

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